

2100 Geng Road Suite 100 Palo Alto, CA 94303 www.knowledgenetworks.com Interview dates: October 5 – October 12, 2011 Interviews: 1,410 adults; 1,095 boomers Sampling margin of error for a 50% statistic with 95% confidence is: ±4.8 for all adults; ±3.6 for boomers

#### ASSOCIATED PRESS-LIFEGOESSTRONG.COM BOOMERS SURVEY OCTOBER 2011 CONDUCTED BY KNOWLEDGE NETWORKS October 14, 2011

NOTE: All results shown are weighted and are percentages unless otherwise labeled. Numbers may not add to 100 due to rounding.

Q1 through Q16 previously released

Q1. When you think about how things are going in your life in general, would you say you are...

	Total	18-29	30-46	47-65	66+
Very happy					
March	29	34	26	26	33
June	28	30	27	26	33
October	26	27	26	24	29
Somewhat happy					
March	38	36	36	41	41
June	40	38	43	43	34
October	45	48	41	46	43
Neither happy nor unhappy					
March	14	11	18	15	9
June	11	11	8	14	11
October	12	14	10	13	13
Somewhat unhappy					
March	13	11	14	13	13
June	15	14	17	13	15
October	12	9	14	12	11
Very unhappy					
March	6	9	6	5	4
June	6	7	5	4	8
October	5	2	8	4	4
Refused					
March	0	0	0	0	0
June	0	0	0	0	0
October	0	0	1	0	0

Q3. Would you say that, in general, your health is...

		Total	18-29	30-46	47-65	66+
Excellent						
	March	15	22	14	13	10
	June	14	20	14	11	14
	October	13	14	13	13	13
Good						
	March	54	51	53	55	59
	June	58	56	61	56	57
	October	59	68	57	58	54
Fair						
	March	25	24	27	25	24
	June	23	19	21	25	25
	October	19	12	14	22	29
Poor						
	March	5	2	6	6	5
	June	5	4	5	6	4
	October	7	6	13	6	2
Very poor						
	March	1	0	0	2	2
	June	1	1	0	1	0
	October	1	0	1	1	2
Refused						
	March	0	0	0	0	0
	June	0	0	0	0	0
	October	0	0	1	0	0

**Q5.** Regardless of how far down the road it might be, how much thought, if any, have you given to your retirement years - what you'll do, what you'll live on, etc.?

	Total	18-29	30-46	47-65	66+
A great deal					
March	22	12	26	32	11
October	22	10	19	33	22
Some					
March	30	27	41	36	2
October	29	26	37	34	7
A little					
March	12	17	15	9	9
October	16	24	20	12	3
Not much at all					
March	18	44	18	9	3
October	17	40	21	7	1
Already retired					
March	17	0	1	15	74
October	16	0	1	14	66
Refused					
March	0	0	0	0	1
October	1	0	1	1	0

## Q6. Do you currently work for pay, or not?

	Total	18-29	30-46	47-65	66+
Yes, work full-time					
Mar	ch 41	32	58	49	7
Octob	oer 41	36	58	47	3
Yes, work part-time					
Mar	ch 15	20	14	14	11
Octob	per 16	28	14	15	8
No, do not work for pay					
Mar	ch 44	48	28	37	83
Octob	per 42	37	26	37	89
Refused					
Mar	ch 0	0	0	0	0
Octob	per 1	0	2	0	0

[ASK IF DID NOT ANSWER "ALREADY RETIRED" IN Q5;

IF Q5=ALREADY RETIRED, AUTOMATICALLY CODE Q7="YES, CONSIDER SELF RETIRED"]

Q7. Regardless of whether you are working or not, do you consider yourself retired, or not?

	Total	18-29	30-46	47-65	66+
Yes, consider self retired					
March	25	2	3	28	88
October	27	4	5	30	92
No, do not consider self retired					
March	75	98	97	72	12
October	73	96	95	70	8
Refused					
March	0	0	0	0	0
October	0	0	0	0	0

[ASK IF DO NOT CONSIDER SELF RETIRED: Q7="NO, DO NOT CONSIDER SELF RETIRED" OR REFUSED AND NOT MARKED "ALREADY RETIRED" IN Q5]

**Q16.** Looking ahead to your retirement, how confident are you that you will have the financial resources to live comfortably during your retirement?

	Total	18-29	30-46	47-65	66+*
Very confident					
March	9	11	7	11	
October	7	12	2	9	
Somewhat confident					
March	42	42	41	44	
October	41	44	41	38	
Not too confident					
March	30	30	35	27	
October	32	28	33	33	
Not at all confident					
March	18	18	18	17	
October	20	16	23	20	
Refused					
March	0	0	0	0	
October	1	0	2	0	

<sup>\*</sup>Sample size too small to report.

[ASK IF DO NOT CONSIDER SELF RETIRED: Q7="NO, DO NOT CONSIDER SELF RETIRED" OR REFUSED AND NOT MARKED "ALREADY RETIRED" IN Q51

**Q18.** At what age do you expect to retire?

	Total	18-29	30-46	47-65	66+*
Younger than 65					
March	25	31	22	26	
October	21	27	18	22	
65					
March	27	27	35	20	
October	27	41	26	19	
66 – 69					
March	8	2	6	14	
October	11	3	13	14	
70					
March	12	11	13	10	
October	11	7	15	10	
71+					
March	5	7	3	3	
October	4	3	4	6	
Never plan to retire					
March	22	21	18	25	
October	24	19	23	27	
Refused					
March	2	1	3	1	
October	1	0	2	1	

<sup>\*</sup>Sample size too small to report.

## Q19 previously released

[ASK WHEN MARKED "No, DO NOT CONSIDER SELF RETIRED" OR REFUSED IN Q7 AND NOT MARKED "ALREADY RETIRED" IN Q5] Q19. Do you think you will do any work for pay after you retire, or not?

	Total	18-29	30-46	47-65	66+*
Yes, will work for pay after retirement					
March	66	63	69	67	
October	64	55	63	73	
No, will not work for pay after retirement					
March	33	36	30	32	
October	35	45	36	26	
Refused					
March	1	1	1	1	
October	1	0	2	2	

<sup>\*</sup>Sample size too small to report.

**Q22.** How important [IF NOT RETIRED: do you expect each of the following to be/IF RETIRED: are each of the following] as a source of income in your retirement?

[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF STATEMENTS]

a. An employer-paid pension plan, which will pay you a set amount each month for life in your retirement

	Total	18-29	30-46	47-65	66+
Extremely important					
March	23	20	23	24	25
October	28	19	27	29	38
Very important					
March	16	19	16	17	10
October	20	30	19	17	12
Somewhat important					
March	18	29	19	13	13
October	15	29	13	12	5
Not too important					
March	7	9	6	7	4
October	8	6	11	7	5
Not important at all					
March	35	22	34	38	47
October	28	13	28	34	33
Refused					
March	1	0	2	1	1
October	3	3	2	1	5

## Q22. (continued)

b.	A workplace retirement	savings pla	an, such as a	a 401K, 403I	3 or 457 plan	
		Total	18-29	30-46	47-65	66+
	Extremely important					
	March	23	27	30	22	7
	October	30	37	37	25	18
	Very important					
	March	21	28	23	20	10
	October	22	26	24	21	12
	Somewhat important					
	March	19	25	23	16	12
	October	15	23	12	16	8
	Not too important					
	March	7	5	6	7	12
	October	6	2	7	7	9
	Not important at all					
	March	28	14	16	35	55
	October	24	9	18	28	46
	Refused					
	March	2	0	2	1	4
	October	3	3	2	2	8
c.	An IRA (individual retire	ement acco Total	unt) 18-29	30-46	47-65	66+
	Extremely important	rotar	10 23	00 40	47 00	00+
	March	15	18	15	14	12
	October	20	29	19	17	19
	Very important					
	March	20	19	22	17	24
	October	23	26	26	19	19
	Somewhat important					
	March	24	31	24	21	21
	October	20	25	21	20	12
	Not too important					
	March	13	13	14	13	10
	October	12	7	14	13	10
	Not important at all					
	March	27	18	22	33	33
	October	23	11	17	29	35
	Refused					
	March	2	2	4	1	1
	October	3	2	4	2	5

Q22. (continued)

d. A personal savings account other than an IRA or workplace retirement savings

	Total	18-29	30-46	47-65	66+
Extremely important					
March	16	16	20	14	16
October	25	27	26	16	37
Very important					
March	23	28	21	22	21
October	21	27	21	23	12
Somewhat important					
March	25	27	24	26	21
October	23	34	21	23	13
Not too important					
March	12	8	16	12	10
October	9	1	10	13	13
Not important at all					
March	23	20	17	25	32
October	19	9	19	24	21
Refused					
March	1	0	2	2	0
October	2	2	4	1	3

e. Personal investments in stocks, bonds, mutual funds, etc. other than an IRA or workplace retirement savings

	Total	18-29	30-46	47-65	66+
Extremely important					
March	16	16	12	14	25
October	21	23	22	18	23
Very important					
March	18	24	15	17	16
October	17	21	14	17	18
Somewhat important					
March	26	30	32	23	18
October	22	27	21	22	17
Not too important					
March	13	13	14	13	11
October	13	8	18	12	11
Not important at all					
March	26	17	26	32	28
October	23	15	21	30	23
Refused					
March	1	0	1	1	1
October	4	5	4	2	8

# Q22. (continued)

f. Money from the sale of	your home				
	Total	18-29	30-46	47-65	66+
Extremely important					
March	7	4	8	7	10
October	10	11	11	9	10
Very important					
March	10	11	6	10	14
October	10	14	7	11	7
Somewhat important					
March	22	29	25	20	13
October	21	30	24	20	8
Not too important					
March	17	12	23	18	9
October	19	19	23	19	11
Not important at all					
March	44	44	37	44	53
October	37	23	33	39	57
Refused					
March	1	0	1	1	2
October	3	2	2	3	8
g. Social Security					
g. Goolal Goodilly	Total	18-29	30-46	47-65	66+
Extremely important	Total	10 20	00 40	47 00	001
March	36	24	26	40	57
October	42	32	36	45	61
Very important		0_		.0	0.
March	23	21	23	24	22
October	23	24	24	24	20
Somewhat important	20				20
March	24	26	32	21	11
October	17	26	15	20	4
	17	20	10	20	7
Not too important	9	15	10	7	4
March	7	7	13	5	4
October	,	1	13	3	4
Not important at all	8	11	8	6	5
March				6	
October	7	9	10	4	3
Refused	4	0	4	4	0
March	1	3	1	1	0
October	3	2	2	2	7

Q22. (continued)

h. Money from other family members

	Total	18-29	30-46	47-65	66+
Extremely important					
March	4	2	8	5	0
October	5	11	6	4	0
Very important					
March	8	12	7	5	10
October	4	2	6	6	2
Somewhat important					
March	15	19	21	12	8
October	14	19	18	12	7
Not too important					
March	17	23	16	17	10
October	22	34	22	17	16
Not important at all					
March	55	44	46	61	72
October	51	30	45	58	71
Refused					
March	1	0	2	1	1
October	4	4	4	3	4

## Q24 previously released

**Q24.** Thinking about the economic downturn that started about three years ago, at any point during this time, did you lose money on any of the following types of investments?

[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF STATEMENTS]

a. A workplace retirement savings plan, such as a 401K, 403B or 457 plan

	Total	18-29	30-46	47-65	66+
Yes, lost money on					
this type of investment					
March	29	13	41	35	15
October	29	7	33	42	62
No, did not lose money on this type of investment					
March	19	19	20	19	16
October	18	27	17	15	12
Not applicable, do not					
have this type of					
investment					
March	52	68	39	45	66
October	51	64	47	41	24
Refused					
March	0	0	0	0	2
October	2	2	3	1	1

## Q24. (continued)

b. An IRA (individual retirement account)

	Total	18-29	30-46	47-65	66+
Yes, lost money on					
this type of investment					
March	21	7	21	28	28
October	21	12	12	32	29
No, did not lose money					
on this type of					
investment					
March	17	13	16	20	19
October	19	20	17	17	24
Not applicable, do not					
have this type of					
investment					
March	61	80	62	51	53
October	58	64	68	49	46
Refused					
March	0	0	1	1	0
October	2	3	3	2	1

c. Personal investments in stocks, bonds, mutual funds, etc. other than an IRA or workplace retirement savings

	Total	18-29	30-46	47-65	66+
Yes, lost money on					
this type of investment					
March	29	11	25	37	43
October	30	14	19	41	47
No, did not lose money					
on this type of					
investment					
March	14	15	14	16	9
October	14	14	16	12	14
Not applicable, do not					
have this type of					
investment					
March	57	74	61	46	48
October	54	68	63	45	36
Refused					
March	0	1	0	1	0
October	2	3	2	1	2

## Q24. (continued)

#### d. Real Estate

	Total	18-29	30-46	47-65	66+
Yes, lost money on					
this type of investmen	it				
Marc	h 20	12	23	25	17
Octobe	er 22	11	21	29	20
No, did not lose mone	ey .				
on this type of					
investment					
Marc	:h 22	9	20	31	25
Octobe	er 22	15	20	28	26
Not applicable, do not	t				
have this type of					
investment					
Marc	h 57	80	56	43	57
Octobe	er 54	72	55	42	52
Refused					
Marc	:h 1	0	1	1	1
Octobe	er 2	2	4	2	2

# **Q25.** Since then, have you made back the money you lost on each of these types of investments?

[SHOW ONLY INVESTMENTS THAT LOST MONEY] [GRID]

a. A workplace retirement savings plan, such as a 401K, 403B or 457 plan

	Total	18-29*	30-46*	47-65	66+*
Yes, have earned back					
the value					
March	48			50	
October	29			25	
No, have not earned					
back the value					
March	52			50	
October	71			75	
Refused					
March	0			0	
October	0			0	

<sup>\*</sup>Sample size too small to report.

#### Q25. (continued)

b. An IRA (individual retirement account)

Total	18-29*	30-46*	47-65	66+*
45			47	
22			21	
55			53	
78			79	
0			1	
0			0	
	45 22 55 78	45 22 55 78	45 22 55 78	45 47 22 21 55 53 78 79

<sup>\*</sup>Sample size too small to report.

c. Personal investments in stocks, bonds, mutual funds, etc. other than an IRA or workplace retirement savings

	Total	18-29*	30-46*	47-65	66+*
Yes, have earned back the value					
March	41			41	
October	20			22	
No, have not earned back the value					
March	59			58	
October	79			76	
Refused					
March	0			0	
October	1			1	

<sup>\*</sup>Sample size too small to report.

d. Real Estate

	Total	18-29*	30-46*	47-65	66+*
Yes, have earned back					
the value					
March	9			8	
October	4			6	
No, have not earned					
back the value					
March	91			92	
October	94			94	
Refused					
March	0			1	
October	2			0	

<sup>\*</sup>Sample size too small to report.

#### Q26 previously released

**Q26.** Overall, do you think that loss will cause you to retire later than you expected or not? [ASK IF NOT RETIRED AND LOST MONEY ON INVESTMENTS]

	Total	18-29*	30-46*	47-65	66+*
Will retire later than expected					
March	37			42	
October	48			53	
Will retire the same age as originally planned					
March	62			58	
October	52			47	
Refused					
March	1			0	
October	0			0	

<sup>\*</sup>Sample size too small to report.

## Q27c previously released

**Q27.** For each of the following, please indicate how likely it is that each will happen during your retirement.

[GRID; RANDOMIZE ITEMS]

a. You will have to scale back your lifestyle

	Total	18-29	30-46	47-65	66+
Extremely likely					
March	11	5	11	13	11
October	15	5	18	17	20
Very likely					
March	16	7	19	21	14
October	18	15	16	24	13
Somewhat likely					
March	37	39	43	34	29
October	33	44	32	31	25
Not too likely					
March	24	29	18	21	33
October	21	24	19	17	30
Not likely at all					
March	12	19	9	11	13
October	10	9	12	8	12
Refused					
March	0	0	0	1	0
October	2	2	3	2	0

## Q27. (continued)

b.	You will have to struggle to make ends meet	
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	Total	18-29	30-46	47-65	66+
Extremely likely					
March	11	6	9	15	12
October	14	7	15	16	19
Very likely					
March	10	6	11	11	10
October	13	7	15	15	12
Somewhat likely					
March	28	29	37	24	20
October	26	28	30	29	13
Not too likely					
March	34	32	30	32	46
October	32	42	25	26	42
Not likely at all					
March	16	25	13	16	13
October	13	14	13	12	13
Refused					
March	1	1	0	2	0
October	2	2	2	1	0

## c. You will move away from where you live now to somewhere new

	Total	18-29	30-46	47-65	66+
Extremely likely					
March	8	4	9	13	2
October	10	6	15	11	6
Very likely					
March	14	17	15	12	11
October	14	21	11	12	11
Somewhat likely					
March	30	35	39	24	22
October	30	43	35	24	17
Not too likely					
March	25	24	22	25	30
October	23	22	16	28	26
Not likely at all					
March	23	19	15	25	35
October	22	6	21	24	41
Refused					
March	0	0	0	1	0
October	2	2	2	2	0

Q27. (continued)

d. You will be financially dependent on your children or other family members

·	Total	18-29	30-46	47-65	66+
Extremely likely					
March	2	1	4	2	2
October	2	1	3	2	3
Very likely					
March	4	1	5	3	7
October	5	6	4	3	6
Somewhat likely					
March	14	21	21	9	4
October	14	19	14	12	12
Not too likely					
March	36	33	43	33	35
October	38	44	40	33	34
Not likely at all					
March	44	44	28	53	52
October	39	27	36	48	45
Refused					
March	0	0	0	0	0
October	2	3	2	2	0

e. You will need to move into the home of one of your children or that of another family member

	Total	18-29	30-46	47-65	66+
Extremely likely					
March	3	1	6	1	3
October	3	2	5	2	4
Very likely					
March	3	1	4	3	3
October	3	4	2	2	3
Somewhat likely					
March	13	21	17	8	8
October	13	15	17	11	8
Not too likely					
March	36	39	44	32	29
October	38	48	37	35	31
Not likely at all					
March	45	37	30	56	57
October	40	27	37	47	49
Refused					
March	0	0	0	1	0
October	3	2	2	2	4

Q27. (continued)

f. Your children or other	•		•		you
	Total	18-29	30-46	47-65	66+
Extremely likely					
March	2	1	1	2	3
October	2	2	1	2	4
Very likely					
March	5	5	8	5	1
October	5	3	4	6	10
Somewhat likely					
March	22	26	28	18	18
October	21	28	26	16	14
Not too likely					
March	35	33	42	31	34
October	36	49	36	33	23
Not likely at all					
March	35	35	21	44	43
October	34	16	31	41	48
Refused					
March	0	0	0	1	1
October	2	2	2	1	0
g. You will start a new ca	reer Total	18-29	30-46	47-65	66+
Extremely likely					
March	2	2	3	2	0
October	3	1	2	4	2
Very likely					
March	5	3	9	5	0
October	8	10	12	7	0
Somewhat likely					
March	25	38	33	19	5
October	22	35	22	22	8
Not too likely					
March	28	22	32	32	18
October	32	35	36	31	21
Not likely at all					
March	39	35	22	40	75
October	33	15	26	34	64
Refused					
Refused March	1	0	1	1	2

# F1 through H10B previously released

Narch   June   October   18-29   30-46   28   30   30   30   47-65   34   33   33   33   66+   16   16   16   16   16				DEMOGI	RAPHICS		
Narch   June   October   18-29   30-46   28   30   30   30   47-65   34   33   33   33   66+   16   16   16   16   16	AGE						
18-29							
30-46	10.00						
## Ar-65							
## Total 18-29 30-46 47-65 66+    Male							
### Total 18-29 30-46 47-65 66+    Male							
Male  March 48 50 49 49 42 June 49 51 49 48 45 October 48 52 48 48 43  Female  March 52 50 51 51 58 June 51 49 51 52 56 October 52 48 52 52 57  EDUCATION  Total 18-29 30-46 47-65 66+  Less than high school  March 13 19 10 11 14 June 14 14 16 11 14 October 13 14 10 11 22  High school  March 31 25 29 32 43 June 31 31 23 32 44 October 31 28 30 31 34  Some college  March 28 37 27 27 21 June 28 36 27 27 21 October 28 38 26 27 21  Bachelors degree or higher  March 28 19 34 31 22 June 28 19 34 31 22  June 28 19 34 31 22  March 28 19 34 31 22  June 28 19 34 31 22  March 28 19 34 31 22  June 28 19 34 31 22	66+		16	16	16		
Male    March   48   50   49   49   42     June   49   51   49   48   45     October   48   52   48   48   43     Female	GENDER						
March   48   50   49   49   42     June   49   51   49   48   45     October   48   52   48   48   43     Female			Total	18-29	30-46	47-65	66+
Female    March   52   50   51   51   58     June   51   49   48   43     March   52   50   51   51   58     June   51   49   51   52   56     October   52   48   52   52   57     EDUCATION	Male						
Female    March   52   50   51   51   58     June   51   49   51   52   56     October   52   48   52   52   57     EDUCATION		March	48	50	49	49	42
March   52   50   51   51   58   58   51   52   56   51   52   56   51   52   56   51   52   56   52   57   52   52		June	49	51	49	48	45
March   52   50   51   51   58   58   51   49   51   52   56   56   52   52   57   52   56   52   52   57   52   55   52   57   52   55   55		October	48	52	48	48	43
June   51   49   51   52   56   56   October   52   48   52   52   57   57   52   57   52   57   52   57   52   57   52   57   52   57   52   57   52   57   52   57   52   57   52   57   57	Female						
EDUCATION  Total 18-29 30-46 47-65 66+  Less than high school  March 13 19 10 11 14  June 14 14 16 11 14  October 13 14 10 11 22  High school  March 31 25 29 32 43  June 31 31 23 32 44  October 31 28 30 31 34  Some college  March 28 37 27 27 21  June 28 36 27 27 21  June 28 36 27 27 21  Bachelors degree or higher  March 28 19 34 31 22  June 28 19 34 30 22		March	52	50	51	51	58
EDUCATION  Total 18-29 30-46 47-65 66+  Less than high school  March 13 19 10 11 14  June 14 14 16 11 14  October 13 14 10 11 22  High school  March 31 25 29 32 43  June 31 31 23 32 44  October 31 28 30 31 34  Some college  March 28 37 27 27 21  June 28 36 27 27 21  June 28 36 27 27 21  Bachelors degree or higher  March 28 19 34 31 22  June 28 19 34 30 22		June	51	49	51	52	56
Total 18-29 30-46 47-65 66+  Less than high school  March 13 19 10 11 14  June 14 14 16 11 14  October 13 14 10 11 22  High school  March 31 25 29 32 43  June 31 31 23 32 44  October 31 28 30 31 34  Some college  March 28 37 27 27 21  June 28 36 27 27 21  Bachelors degree or higher  March 28 19 34 31 22  Bachelors degree or higher  March 28 19 34 31 22  June 28 19 34 31 22  March 28 19 34 31 22		October	52	48	52	52	57
Less than high school         March       13       19       10       11       14         June       14       14       16       11       14         October       13       14       10       11       22         High school       31       25       29       32       43         June       31       31       23       32       44         October       31       28       30       31       34         Some college       March       28       37       27       27       21         June       28       36       27       27       21         Bachelors degree or higher       March       28       19       34       31       22         June       28       19       34       30       22	EDUCATION						
Less than high school         March       13       19       10       11       14         June       14       14       16       11       14         October       13       14       10       11       22         High school       31       25       29       32       43         June       31       31       23       32       44         October       31       28       30       31       34         Some college       March       28       37       27       27       21         June       28       36       27       27       21         Bachelors degree or higher       March       28       19       34       31       22         June       28       19       34       30       22			Total	18-29	30-46	47-65	66+
March       13       19       10       11       14         June       14       14       16       11       14         October       13       14       10       11       22         High school       March       31       25       29       32       43         June       31       31       23       32       44         October       31       28       30       31       34         Some college       March       28       37       27       27       21         June       28       36       27       27       21         October       28       38       26       27       21         Bachelors degree or higher       March       28       19       34       31       22         June       28       19       34       30       22	Less than high	school					
June       14       14       16       11       14         October       13       14       10       11       22         High school       March       31       25       29       32       43         June       31       31       23       32       44         October       31       28       30       31       34         Some college       March       28       37       27       27       21         June       28       36       27       27       21         October       28       38       26       27       21         Bachelors degree or higher       March       28       19       34       31       22         June       28       19       34       30       22			13	19	10	11	14
October       13       14       10       11       22         High school         March       31       25       29       32       43         June       31       23       32       44         October       31       28       30       31       34         Some college         March       28       37       27       27       21         June       28       38       26       27       21         Bachelors degree or higher         March       28       19       34       31       22         June       28       19       34       30       22							
High school  March 31 25 29 32 43  June 31 31 23 32 44  October 31 28 30 31 34  Some college  March 28 37 27 27 21  June 28 36 27 27 21  October 28 38 26 27 21  Bachelors degree or higher  March 28 19 34 31 22  June 28 19 34 30 22							
March       31       25       29       32       43         June       31       31       23       32       44         October       31       28       30       31       34         Some college         March       28       37       27       27       21         June       28       36       27       27       21         October       28       38       26       27       21         Bachelors degree or higher       March       28       19       34       31       22         June       28       19       34       30       22	High school						
June October     31 31 23 32 44       October     31 28 30 31 34       Some college       March 28 37 27 27 27 21 June 28 36 27 27 27 21       October 28 38 26 27 21       Bachelors degree or higher       March 28 19 34 31 22       June 28 19 34 30 22	· ·	March	31	25	29	32	43
October     31     28     30     31     34       Some college       March     28     37     27     27     21       June     28     36     27     27     21       October     28     38     26     27     21       Bachelors degree or higher     March     28     19     34     31     22       June     28     19     34     30     22							
Some college         March       28       37       27       27       21         June       28       36       27       27       21         October       28       38       26       27       21         Bachelors degree or higher       March       28       19       34       31       22         June       28       19       34       30       22							
March     28     37     27     27     21       June     28     36     27     27     21       October     28     38     26     27     21       Bachelors degree or higher     March 28     19     34     31     22       June     28     19     34     30     22	Some college						
June     28     36     27     27     21       October     28     38     26     27     21       Bachelors degree or higher     March 28     19     34     31     22       June     28     19     34     30     22	J	March	28	37	27	27	21
October 28 38 26 27 21  Bachelors degree or higher  March 28 19 34 31 22  June 28 19 34 30 22							
Bachelors degree or higher  March 28 19 34 31 22  June 28 19 34 30 22							
March 28 19 34 31 22 June 28 19 34 30 22							
June 28 19 34 30 22	<b>J</b>	March	28	19	34	31	22
		October	29	20	35	31	23

# RACE / ETHNICITY

	Total	18-29	30-46	47-65	66+
White, Non-Hispanic					
March	68	62	59	73	83
June	68	56	64	73	79
October	69	59	64	73	79
Black, Non-Hispanic					
March	11	17	10	11	8
June	12	13	14	11	7
October	11	17	7	11	13
Other, Non-Hispanic					
March	5	4	9	5	1
June	6	9	6	5	1
October	6	8	7	5	3
Hispanic					
March	14	16	20	10	9
June	14	20	16	10	12
October	13	12	22	10	4
2+ Races, Non-Hispanic					
March	1	1	1	1	0
June	1	2	0	1	1
October	1	4	0	1	0

## **CENSUS REGION**

		Total	18-29	30-46	47-65	66+
Northeast						
	March	19	18	17	19	21
	June	18	17	18	19	20
	October	18	18	17	19	19
Midwest						
	March	22	23	21	22	22
	June	22	22	21	22	22
	October	22	22	21	22	23
South						
	March	37	35	38	37	36
	June	37	38	37	37	36
	October	37	38	37	37	36
West						
	March	23	24	24	22	22
	June	23	24	24	23	22
	October	23	22	24	22	22

#### **MARITAL STATUS**

	Total	18-29	30-46	47-65	66+
Married					
March	51	26	58	60	58
June	53	21	60	62	64
October	53	33	56	62	52
Single (never married)					
March	23	57	19	12	8
June	24	65	18	13	0
October	19	47	16	11	3
Divorced					
March	10	2	9	17	10
June	9	0	11	13	7
October	10	2	10	15	13
Widowed					
March	4		0	3	22
June	5	0	0	3	24
October	6	0	1	3	28
Separated					
March	1	1	1	2	1
June	2	0	3	2	2
October	1	0	1	2	0
Living with Partner					
March	9	14	12	6	2
June	8	14	9	7	2
October	11	18	16	7	3

#### **METHODOLOGY**

The survey was conducted using the web-enabled KnowledgePanel®, a probability-based Panel designed to be representative of the U.S. population. Initially, participants are chosen scientifically by a random selection of telephone numbers and residential addresses. Persons in selected households are then invited by telephone or by mail to participate in the web-enabled KnowledgePanel®. For those who agree to participate, but do not already have Internet access, Knowledge Networks provides at no cost an Internet appliance and Internet service connection. People who already have computers and Internet service are permitted to participate using their own equipment. Panelists then receive unique log-in information for accessing surveys online, and then are sent emails three to four times a month inviting them to participate in research. More technical information is available at <a href="http://www.knowledgenetworks.com/ganp/reviewer-info.html">http://www.knowledgenetworks.com/ganp/reviewer-info.html</a>.

#### **ABOUT KNOWLEDGE NETWORKS**

Knowledge Networks delivers quality and service to guide leaders in business, government, and academia – uniquely bringing scientifically valid research to the online space through its probability-based, online KnowledgePanel®. The company delivers unique study design, science, analysis, and panel maintenance, along with a commitment to close collaboration at every stage of the research process. Knowledge Networks leverages its expertise in brands, media, advertising, and public policy issues to provide insights that speak directly to clients' most important concerns. For more information about Knowledge Networks, visit <a href="https://www.knowledgenetworks.com">www.knowledgenetworks.com</a>.